## Table of Contents



ist of	Maps and	d Charts	xviii
ist of Maps and Charts About the Authors Foreword Frecial Acknowledgments Freface Fupplements & Resources  I The Clash of Civilizations  1.1 Those Who Came First		xix	
About the Authors Foreword Special Acknowledgments Preface Supplements & Resources  1 The Clash of Civilizations  1.1 Those Who Came First 1.1a The Land Bridge to Alaska 1.1b The Earliest Americans 1.1c The Agricultural Revolution 1.1d The Advanced Societies 1.1e The Anasazi 1.1f The Mound-Builders 1.1g The Five Nations Iroquois 1.1h Commonalities  1.2 Background to Colonization 1.2a The Beginnings of European Expansion 1.2b Christopher Columbus 1.2c Columbus's Tainted Image 1.2d The Conquistadores 1.2e The Encomiendas 1.2f Spanish Colonization in the United States 1.2g France in the New World 1.2h English Expansion 1.2i The Lost Colony of Roanoke		xxi	
Гресіа	l Acknowi	ledgments	xxi
Prefac	е		xxiii
Supple	ements & I	Resources	XXV
-	,		
1	The C	Clash of Civilizations	1
			1
	1.1a	The Land Bridge to Alaska	1
	1.1b	The Earliest Americans	2
	1.1c	The Agricultural Revolution	3
	1.1d	The Advanced Societies	3
	1.1e	The Anasazi	4
	1.1f	The Mound-Builders	5
	1.1g	The Five Nations Iroquois	5
	1.1h	Commonalities	6
	1.2	Background to Colonization	6
	1.2a	The Beginnings of European Expansion	6
	1.2b	Christopher Columbus	8
	1.2c	Columbus's Tainted Image	10
	1.2d	The Conquistadores	11
	1.2e	The <i>Encomiendas</i>	13
	1.2f	Spanish Colonization in the United States	13
	_		15
			16
	1.2i	The Lost Colony of Roanoke	16
imel	line		20
Chap	ter Sun	ımary	21
Term	S		21
Bibli	ography	7	22
	Quiz		24
Shor	t Answe	er Questions	25
	7 Questi		25
J			
2		1. 4. 6.1	_
		ding the Colonies of North America	27
	2.1	The English Settlements	27
	2.1a	Founding Virginia	28
	2.1b	Reorganization	28
	2.1c	Indentured Servitude	29

	2.1d	Pocahontas	30
	2.1e	Religion in Jamestown	31
	2.1f	Governing Virginia	31
	2.1g	Catholic Maryland	32
	2.1h	Proprietary Colonies	33
	2.1i	The English and the American Indians	33
	2.2	The Coming of Africans	34
	2.2a	The Rise of Slavery	34
	2.2b		36
		Slave Resistance and Rebellion	37
		Mose	37
	2.2e	Stono Rebellion	37
	2.3	The Pilgrims in Plymouth	38
	2.3a	The Great Migration	40
		Puritanism	40
		Puritan Success	41
		Puritan Society	41
		Puritan View of the Bible	42
		Puritans and Human Nature	43
	2.3g	0	44
	2.3h	The Spreading Colonies of New England	44
	2.3i	Hutchinson Heresy	45
	2.3j	Puritans and Quaker Persecution	45
		Puritans and Witches Witches of Salem Village	47 48
	2.3n	Puritans and the American Indians	49
	2.4	The Capture of New York	50
	2.4a	The Jerseys	50
	2.5	Penn's Experiment	51
	2.5a	Quakers	52
	2.5b	Quaker Laws	52
	2.5c	Pennsylvania's Economy and Growth	52
	2.6	Settlement of the Carolinas	52
	2.6a	Carolina Economy	53
	2.6b		53
Time oline	2.6c	Georgia	54
Timelin		MONT	55
Chapte	1 Sulli	iliai y	56
Terms	ranh		57
Bibliog			57
Pop Que		r Quartiens	59
		r Questions	61
Essay (	zuestic	DIIS	61

$\boldsymbol{\beta}_{\mathrm{Pa}}$	atter	ns of Colonial Social Structure	63
3	3.1	Colonial Social Structure	63
3	8.1a	Influences on Cultural Development	63
3	3.1b	Influence of English Society	63
3	3.1c	Influence of the American Environment	64
	8.1d		65
	3.le	y .	66
	3.2	Minorities in the Colonies	66
	3.2a	European Minorities	66
	3.2b 3.2c	American Indians in the Colonies Non-English Settlers in the Borderlands	69 70
	3.2d	End of the Barrier to Expansion	70
3	3.3	The Seventeenth Century: An Age of Faith	72
	3.3a	Changes in the New World	72
3	3.3b	The Transplanted Anglicans	72
3	3.4	The Eighteenth-Century Mind	73
3	8.4a	The Enlightenment	73
3	3.4b	The Growth of Toleration	74
	3.4c		75
	3.4d	8	75
	3.4e	Lasting Impact, Division, and Dissent	77
	3.4f	The Enlightenment in American	78 70
Timeline	3.4g	Colonial Roots of American Culture	79 80
Chapter		marv	81
Terms	Juiii	iliai y	81
Bibliogra	anhv		82
Pop Quiz			84
1		r Questions	85
Essay Qu			85
5 -			
4 c	oloni	ial Administration and Politics	87
	l.1	English Administration of the Colonies	87
	l.la	Political Structures in the Colonies	88
	l.1b		89
	l.1c		89
4	1.2	Colonial Economy	90
4	l.2a	New England	90
	ł.2b	The Southern Colonies	91
	l.2c		92
	l.2d	8 8 3	92
	l.2e		93
4	F. ZT	Bacon's Rebellion	95



	4.2g	The Pueblo Revolt	96
	4.3	Britain Wins Supremacy in North America	97
	4.3a	Early Border Conflicts	97
	4.3b	King George's War	97
	4.3c	Start of the Great War for Empire	98
	4.3d	Albany Congress	98
	4.3e	Fort Duquesne, 1755	99
	4.3f	William Pitt Increases British Resolve	99
	_	The Capture of Quebec	99
	4.3h		100
1.	4.3i	Ramifications of the Seven Years War	100
Timelin			101
Chapte	er Sumi	mary	102
Terms	_		103
Bibliog			103
Pop Qu			105
		r Questions	107
Essay (	Questic	ons	107
5.	D 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	Revolu	ition and Independence, 1763-1783	109
	5.1	Background of the Revolution	109
	5.1a	The Character of the Revolution	109
	5.1b	Early Provocations and Crises	110
	5.1c	The Constitutional Issue	112
	5.1d		113
	5.1e	Problems of Defense and Western Lands	113
	5.1f	Aftermath of the Seven Years War	115
	5.1g	The Stamp Act	116
	5.1h 5.1i	Reaction to the Stamp Act The Townshard Duties	116 118
		The Liberty Incident	118
	5.1j 5.1k	The <i>Liberty</i> Incident Boston Massacre	119
	5.2	'Tis Time to Part	120
	5.2a	The Boston Tea Party and the Coercive Acts	120
	5.2b	Tea Act Crisis	120
	5.2c	The Provincials Act	122
	5.2d	Lexington and Concord	122
	5.2e	Second Continental Congress and Revolt	123
	5.2f	Bunker Hill  Declaration of Causes and the Olive Branch Potition	124
	5.2g 5.2h	Declaration of Causes and the Olive Branch Petition Momentum Toward the Declaration	124 125
	5.2i	The Declaration of Independence	125
	5.2j	The Internal Revolution	125
	5.2 <sub>J</sub> 5.2k	The Loyalists	127
	5.3	Prosecuting the War	128
	5.3a	The Continental Congress	128

5	.3b	Revolutionary Finance	128
5	.3c	Military Strategy	129
	.3d	Slavery and the Revolution	129
	.3e	The War in the North	130
	.3f	Saratoga	132
	.3g	European Aid to the Americans	133
	.3h	New Campaigns in the North	134
	.3i	The War in the South	134
	.3j	Battle of Yorktown	135
	.3k	The War in Retrospect	136
5.	.3l	The Peace of Paris, 1783	137
	.4	Effects of the War	138
	.4a	The King's Friends	138
	.4b	"Our Old Home"	138
	.4c	"Go to Hell or Halifax"	139
	.4d		140
	.4e	The Westward Movement	140
	.4f	5	140
	.4g .4h	American Nationalism The Articles of Confederation	141
Timeline	.411	The Articles of Confederation	142
_	Cum	a manara	144
Chapter	Sum	imary	146
Terms	l	_	147
Bibliogra			147
Pop Quiz		149	
Short Answer Questions		151	
Essay Qu	16811	Olls	151
<b>6</b> Es	tabl	lishing the Republic, 1781-1800	153
	.1	The Search for Stability	153
6.	.la	Balancing Federal with Local Authority	153
6	.1b	The State Governments	155
6	.2	The Confederation Period	156
	.2a	Establishing a Western Policy	157
	.2b	Relations with Europe	157
	.2c	The Difficulties of Trade	159
6	.2d	Frenzied Finances	161
6	.2e	Crisis and Rebellion	161
6	.3	Framing a New Constitution	162
	.3a	The Drift Toward a New Government	162
	.3b	The Question of Federalism	163
	.3c	The Philosophy of the Constitution	164
6	.3d	The Convention at Work	165
6	.3e	Referral to the States	167
6	.3f	Federalists and Anti-Federalists	168
6	.3g	Ratification of the Constitution	169



	6.4	Launching the Government	169
	6.4a	Washington and Federalist Rule	169
	6.4b	Federalist Finance	171
	6.4c	The Whiskey Rebellion	172
	6.5	Developing an American Indian Policy	173
	6.5a	"Noble Red Man" or "Barbaric Savage"?	173
	6.5b	Assimilation or Removal	174
	6.5c	Clashes on the Frontier	175
	6.6	The Perils of Neutrality	176
	6.6a	The French Revolution	176
	6.6b	Genet Affair	176
	6.6c	Strained Relations with Britain	177
	6.6d	The Jay Treaty	177
	6.7	Early Political Parties	178
	6.7a	The Emergence of Party Politics	178
	6.7b	The Election of 1796	179
	6.7c	Federalists and Republicans	182
	6.8	The Trials of John Adams	183
	6.8a	The XYZ Affair	183
	6.8b	The Convention of 1800	183
	6.8c	The Alien and Sedition Acts	184
	6.8d	The Election of 1800	185
Timelin	ne		186
Chapte	er Sum	mary	188
Terms		•	189
Bibliog	graphy	7	189
Pop Qi			191
-		er Questions	192
Essay			192
7	TL.T.	mangan as of a National Culture	105
		mergence of a National Culture	195
	7.1	The Framework of the American Mind	195
	7.1a	The Professionalization of Science	195
	7.1b	"The Best Mechanics in the World"	196
	7.1c	The Arrival of Romanticism	197
	7.1d	Religious Change	198
	7.1e 7.1f	Frontier Evangelism	199
		Freedom and Equality: The Ideal The Social Problem	200
	7.1g		200
	7.2	Shaping American Society	202
	7.2a 7.2b	Feeding and Clothing the Republic Fashion	202
			202
	7.2c 7.2d	Marriage, Morals, and Family Life	203
	7.2a 7.2e	Women's Legal Status New Thoughts on Women's Rights	205 206
	1.20	Mem Thoughts on Momens Widnes	200

	7.3	The Quest for American Art	207
	7.3a	A Native Literature	207
	7.3b	Patterns in American Prose	207
	7.3c	Reading for the People	208
	7.3d	Poetry in the New Republic	209
	7.3e	The Theater and Other Entertainments	209
	7.3f	Architecture	210
	7.3g	Musicians and Painters	211
,	7.3h	Winning Artistic Independence	213
Timeline	e		214
Chapter	Sumi	mary	215
Terms			216
Bibliogr	raphy		217
Pop Qui			218
-		r Questions	219
Essay Q			219
<b>8</b> T	he Je	ffersonian Era, 1800–1824	221
	8.1	Jefferson in Power	221
	8.1a	"The Revolution of 1800"	221
	8.1b	Thomas Jefferson	222
	8.1c	Conflict with the Barbary Corsairs	223
	8.1d	The Purchase of Louisiana	223
	8.1e	The Problems of Political Patronage	225
	8.1f	Jefferson versus Marshall	226
	8.1g	Marshall and Constitutional Law	227
	8.1h	Opening the West	227
	8.1i	The Essex Junto	229
	8.1j	The Election of 1804	230
	8.2	America and the Woes of Europe	231
	8.2a	Neutrality in a World at War	231
	8.2b	The British at Sea	232
	8.2c	The "Obnoxious Embargo"	232
	8.2d	The Election of 1808	233
	8.2e	The Drift to War	234
	8.2f	The War Hawks	235
	8.2g	"Mr. Madison's War"	235
:	8.3	The War of 1812	236
	8.3a	War on Land: The First Phase	236
	8.3b	War on Land: The Second Phase	237
	8.3c	War at Sea	238
	8.3d	War on Land: The Final Phase	238
	8.3e	The Battles of Horseshoe Bend and New Orleans	239
	8.3f	The Hartford Convention	240
	8.3g	A Welcome Peace	241
	8 3h	The Results of the War	241



	8.3i	The War and Canada	242
	8.4	America Makes a New Start	242
	8.4a	A Confident Nation	242
	8.4b	The Aftermath of War	242
	8.4c	A Protective Tariff	243
	8.4d	Renewing the Bank of the United States	243
	8.4e	Building Better Connecting Links	243
	8.5	America Moves West	243
	8.5a	Land Hunger versus American Indian Rights	245
	8.5b	Resistance to Federal Policy	245
	8.6	Growing Pains	246
	8.6a	The Election of 1816	246
	8.6b	The Era of Good Feelings	247
	8.6c	Prosperity and Panic	247
	8.7	"Fire Bell in the Night"	248
	8.7a	Sectionalism and Slavery	248
	8.7b	The Missouri Compromise	249
	8.8	Evolving a Foreign Policy	250
	8.8a	Catching Up on Old Problems	250
	8.8b	The Monroe Doctrine	252
	8.8c	The Triumph of Isolation	253
Timelin	e	1	254
Chapte		narv	256
Terms	I Gaiii	ina y	257
Bibliog	ranhy		257
_			260
Pop Qu		Questions	
		Questions	261
Essay (	Zuestic	0118	261
91	The G	rowth of Democratic Government, 1824-1844	263
	9.1	The Election of 1824	263
	9.1a	Four Political Factions	263
	9.1b	Adams Defeats Jackson	264
	9.2	The J. Q. Adams Interlude	265
	9.2a	Adams in the White House	265
	9.2b	Democratic-Republicans, National Republicans	266
	9.2c	Foreign Relations	267
	9.3	Jackson Triumphant	267
	9.3a	The Election of 1828	267
	9.3b	"King Mob"	269
	9.3c	Andrew Jackson: Man of the People	269
	9.3d	Reorganization of the Cabinet	270
	9.3e	Changing Problems, Changing Arguments	271
	9.3f	Webster's "Second Reply to Hayne"	272

	9.3g 9.3h	The Election of 1832	272 273
	9.4	"King Andrew"	274
	9.4a	Crisis Over Nullification	274
	9.4b	The Bank of the United States	275
	9.4c	Hard Money and Land	275
	9.4d	Indian Removal	276
	9.4e	Jackson's Foreign Policy	278
	9.4f	The Supreme Court	279
	9.5	Jacksonian Democracy—A Look Back	279
	9.5a	The Influence of Economic Factors	279
	9.5b	Characteristics of Jacksonian Democracy	280
	9.5c	Evaluation of Jackson's Administration	281
	9.6	Democrats and Whigs	281
	9.6a	The Election of 1836	281
	9.6b	The Panic of 1837	282
	9.6c	The Caroline Affair	283
	9.6d	Tippecanoe and Tyler Too	284
	9.6e	President Without a Party	285
	9.6f	Features of American Democratic Growth	286
Timeli	ne		288
Chapt	er Sum	mary	289
Terms	;		290
Biblio	graphy		290
Pop Q	uiz		292
Short	Answe	r Questions	293
Essay	Questio	ons	293
7	•		
1	Am	erican Culture Comes of Age	295
	10.1	Laying the Groundwork	295
	10.1a	The Excitement of Progress	295
	10.1b	Technological Change and Economic Development	296
	10.2	The Role of Reformers	298
	10.2a	American Women	298
	10.2b	Fighting Ills, Woes, and Evils	299
	10.2c	Progress in Education	300
	10.2d	Communitarianism	301
	10.2e	Oneida Community	302
	10.2f	Religion and the People	303
	10.2g	William Miller and the Millerites	304
	10.2h		305
	10.2i	The Unitarian Influence	306
	10.2j	Romanticism Revisited	307
	10.3	The Golden Age of Literature	307
	10.3a	Emerson and Transcendentalism	307



Thoreau The Boston Brahmins Hawthorne Melville James Fenimore Cooper Southern Romanticism Edgar Allan Poe	308 309 309 310 310 311
Journalism and Popular Culture Writing for the People Magazines and Books for Women Sports, Humor, and Realism	312 312 312 313
Sciences and Popular Taste The "Higher Culture" Popular Music and Drama Sculpture, Architecture, Painting	313 313 314 315
Garrison and Abolition	315 316 317 317 319 320 321 321 323 324 324
tward Expansion, 1824–1854	327
The Background of Expansion Manifest Destiny The Webster-Ashburton Treaty Return of the Democrats The Pathfinders The Santa Fe Trail The Oregon Trail	327 327 329 329 330 332 332 333
Conquering the West A National Question The Oregon Dispute Settlement of Texas War for Independence The Republic of Texas Annexation of Texas War with Mexico	333 333 334 336 338 338 339 340
	The Boston Brahmins Hawthorne Melville James Fenimore Cooper Southern Romanticism Edgar Allan Poe  Journalism and Popular Culture Writing for the People Magazines and Books for Women Sports, Humor, and Realism  Sciences and Popular Taste The "Higher Culture" Popular Music and Drama Sculpture, Architecture, Painting Slavery and Democracy Garrison and Abolition The Literary Antecedents to Civil W Alexis de Tocqueville's America  mary  The Background of Expansion Manifest Destiny The Webster-Ashburton Treaty Return of the Democrats The Pathfinders The Santa Fe Trail The Oregon Trail Western Army Posts  Conquering the West A National Question The Oregon Dispute Settlement of Texas War for Independence The Republic of Texas Annexation of Texas Annexation of Texas

	11.2i	Filling Out the West	343
	11.2j	Gadsden Purchase	344
	11.2k	Cuban Immigration and Cigar Manufacturing	345
	11.2l	Growing Sectionalism	345
Timelin	e		346
Chapte	r Sum	mary	347
Terms			347
Bibliog	raphy		348
Pop Qu			350
-		r Questions	351
Essay C	Questic	ons	351
10	)	Nation at Mid-Century	
12	The	Nation at Mid-Century	353
	12.1	The Modernization of the United States	353
	12.1a	Characteristics of Modernization	353
	12.1b	American Modernization	354
	12.2	The Economics of Expansion	355
	12.2a	The West and the Transportation Revolution	355
	12.2b	The Northeast and the Industrial Revolution	357
	12.2c	The Corporate Revolution	358
	12.2d	*	359
	12.2e	-	360
	12.2f	Education and Innovation	362
	12.2g	Technology and Agriculture	363
	12.3	The Social Impact	364
	12.3a	Ready-Made Clothing	364
	12.3b		365
	12.3c	Plumbing, Lighting, and Heating	366
	12.3d	The Icebox	366
	12.3e	The Emergence of the Modern Family	367
	12.4	Modernization and Reform	367
	12.4a	The Protestant Ethic and Reform	367
	12.4b	Temperance	368
	12.4c	Public Education	369
	12.4d	Higher Education	370
	12.4e	e	371
	12.4f	Women's Rights	372
	12.4g	The Broadening Antislavery Movement	373
	12.5	Prejudices, Politics, and Polarization	374
	12.5a	The New Immigration	374
Timelin	.e		376
Chapte	r Sum	mary	377
Terms		<del>-</del>	378
Bibliog	raphy		378
Pop Ou			380



	Short Answer Questions		381
Essay C	<b>uestio</b>	ons	381
73	2		
	The	Sectional Crisis, 1848-1861	383
	13.1	The Origins of Sectionalism	383
	13.1a	The Transcontinental Republic	383
	13.1b	Southern Way of Life	384
	13.1c		384
	13.1d	The Northern Way of Life	387
	13.2	The Bases of Sectional Antagonism	388
	13.2a	Economic Causes	388
		The Growth of the Slavery Issue	388
	13.2c	$\mathcal{J}$	390
	13.2d		390
		The Question of Extending Slavery The Wilmot Proviso	391 392
	13.2g	The Doctrine of Popular Sovereignty	392
	13.3	The Compromise of 1850	393
	13.3a 13.3b	Early Secessionist Sentiment The Clay Compromise Proposels	394 395
	13.3c	The Clay Compromise Proposals The Douglas Strategy	396
	13.3d	The Fugitive Slave Act	396
	13.3e	Resistance Against the Fugitive Slave Act	397
	13.3f	The Election of 1852	399
	13.4	Kansas and Nebraska	400
	13.4a	The Douglas Bill	400
	13.4b	"Appeal of the Independent Democrats"	401
	13.4c	The Election of 1854	401
	13.4d	"Bleeding Kansas"	401
	13.4e	"The Crime Against Kansas"	403
	13.4f	The Character of Franklin Pierce	404
	13.5	On the Eve of War	404
	13.5a	The Election of 1856	404
	13.5b	The Dred Scott Decision  The Lincoln Develop Debetes	406
	13.5c 13.5d	The Lincoln-Douglas Debates John Brown's Raid	407 408
		The Election of 1860	408
		The Democrats	408
		The Republican Victory	409
	_	Secession	410
	13.5i	The Failure of Compromise	411
	13.5j	Fort Sumter	412
	13.6	"Causes" of the Civil War	414
Timelin	e		416
Chapter Summary		417	

Terms		417
Bibliography		
Pop Quiz		
Short Answer Questions		
	Essay Questions	
Listay Questio		421
14	l War, 1861–1865	400
I T Civi	1 War, 1861–1865	423
14.1	The Blue and The Gray	423
14.1a	The "American" War	423
14.1b	Lincoln	424
14.1c	The Resources of North and South	427
14.1d		429
14.1e	83	429
14.1f	Northern Strategy	430
14.2	The War in the Field	432
14.2a	The Virginia Front	432
14.2b		433
14.2c	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	435
14.2d	Antietam	436
14.2e	Fredericksburg	436
	Chancellorsville	437
14.2g	Gettysburg	437
_	The War in the West	439
14.2i	Confederate Invasion of New Mexico	440
14.2j	Pea Ridge	440
14.2k	Forts Henry and Donelson	440
14.21	Shiloh	441
14.2m	Vicksburg	442
14.2n	Chickamauga and Chattanooga	443
14.2o	Grant Takes Command	443
14.2p	Presidential Election and the Peace Movement	445
14.2q	The Fall of Atlanta	446
14.2r	Sherman's March	447
14.2s	Destruction of Hood's Army of Tennessee	448
14.2t	Sherman's March in the Carolinas	448
14.2u	Appomattox	448
14.3	The War Behind the Lines	449
14.3a	The Problems of the Confederacy	449
14.3b	The Importance of Sea Power	450
14.3c	Prisoners of War	451
14.3d	Economic Failures of the South	452
14.3e	Northern Industrialism and Republican Ascendancy	453
14.3f	The Transcontinental Railroad	453
14.3g	The National Banking System	454
14.3h	Women and the War	455
14.3i	The Road to Reunion	456



	14.3j	Emancipation	457
	14.3k	Emancipation Proclamation	457
	14.3l	Black Americans and the War	458
	14.3m	Lincoln's Reelection and Assassination	459
Timeline			461
Chapter Summary			463
Terms			464
Bibliog	raphy		465
Pop Qu			467
Short Answer Questions		468	
Essay (			468
7 4			
		ancipation and Reconstruction, 1865–1877	471
	15.1	Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction	471
	15.2	Johnson's Policy of Reconstruction	472
	15.2a	Congressional Radicals	473
	15.3	Radical Reconstruction	474
	15.3a	The Fall of Radical Reconstruction	477
	15.3b	The Ku Klux Klan	478
	15.3c	Black Sharecroppers	479
	15.3d	The Freedmen's Bureau	480
	15.3e	Johnson Versus the Radicals	481
	15.4	The Grant Administration	481
	15.4a	The Collapse of Reconstruction	482
	15.4b	Scandals Shake the Republican Party	483
	15.4c	The Courts and the End of Reconstruction	484
	15.5	The Hayes-Tilden Election of 1876	484
Timelin	e		486
Chapter Summary		487	
Terms			488
Bibliog	raphy		488
Pop Qu			490
Short Answer Questions		492	
Essay (	Questic	ons	492
App	endix		
11		eclaration of Independence	493
		onstitution of the United States	494
Amendments to the Constitution			498
	Preside	ential Elections	502
Glos	sary		507
Inde	X		523